THE LOUISVILLE DAILY JOURNAL

VOLUME XXVII. LOUISVILLE, KENTUCKY WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1857.

LOUISVILLE JOURNAL.

THIRD STREET, BETWEEN JEFFERSON AND GREEN.

PRENTICE, HENDERSON & OSBORNE, PROPRIETORS

G. D. PRENTICE, Editor.
J. A. WHITELY, P. SHIPMAN, } Associates.

Subscription Terms — In Advance. — Daily Journal & Country Dem. $6; Tri-Weekly, $5; Weekly $2. Postage included. If mailed quarterly, Bulletin $1. Club Prices — In Advance. — Country Dollar or Tri-Weekly for $10; Weekly — 7 copies $12; 15 copies $24; 25 copies $36; 50 copies $72; 75 copies $100; 100 copies or more $1 50 each. Weekly Bulletin — 11 copies $10.

Payment will be inexorable in advance.

When the Daily, Country Dem., or Tri-Weekly is to be discontinued (paid in advance at the time subscribed for), the subscriber must order; otherwise it will be continued at our option, until paid for and stopped, as has been our custom.

If not paid, it must be paid at the time of discontinuance, or at our option, it may be sued, or will be sent until paid. Conditions to be paid, in "regular" terms, at our risk.

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Advertisements for regular insertion, and for fire, commission, card, and other public notices, and such like, half price.

Marriages and deaths published as news. Obituaries and tributes to the dead, and communications, inserted in editorial notices and resolutions, to promote private interests, to be charged as advertisements.

Letters must be addressed to the Editors of the Journal are to be post paid.

Contributions will be inserted, unless accompanied by the name of the author, not necessarily for publication, but as a guarantee of his good faith.

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Notices of Woods, $1 each.

Notices of Forests, $1 each.

Notices of Groves, $1 each.

Notices of Thickets, $1 each.

Notices of Brushes, $1 each.

Notices of Hedges, $1 each.

Notices of Fences, $1 each.

Notices of Walls, $1 each.

Notices of Ditches, $1 each.

Notices of Drains, $1 each.

Notices of Sewers, $1 each.

Notices of Gutters, $1 each.

Notices of Spouts, $1 each.

Notices of Pipes, $1 each.

Notices of Tubes, $1 each.

Notices of Wires, $1 each.

Notices of Cables, $1 each.

Notices of Chains, $1 each.

Notices of Ropes, $1 each.

Notices of Strings, $1 each.

Notices of Threads, $1 each.

Notices of Yarns, $1 each.

Notices of Cloths, $1 each.

Notices of Fabrics, $1 each.

Notices of Textiles, $1 each.

Notices of Garments, $1 each.

Notices of Clothing, $1 each.

Notices of Apparel, $1 each.

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Notices of Truth, $1 each.

Notices of Falsehood, $1 each.

Notices of Error, $1 each.

Notices of Sin, $1 each.

Notices of Virtue, $1 each.

Notices of Vice, $1 each.

Notices of Crime, $1 each.

Notices of Punishment, $1 each.

Notices of Reward, $1 each.

Notices of Justice, $1 each.

Notices of Mercy, $1 each.

Notices of Love, $1 each.

Notices of Hate, $1 each.

Notices of Peace, $1 each.

Notices of War, $1 each.

Notices of Life, $1 each.

Notices of Death, $1 each.

Notices of Time, $1 each.

Notices of Eternity, $1 each.

Notices of God, $1 each.

Notices of Man, $1 each.

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Notices of Infant, $1 each.

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Notices of Girl, $1 each.

Notices of Youth, $1 each.

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Notices of Old Man, $1 each.

Notices of Old Woman, $1 each.

Notices of Grandfather, $1 each.

Notices of Grandmother, $1 each.

Notices of Father, $1 each.

Notices of Mother, $1 each.

Notices of Son, $1 each.

Notices of Daughter, $1 each.

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Notices of Sister, $1 each.

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Notices of Aunt, $1 each.

Notices of Nephew, $1 each.

Notices of Niece, $1 each.

Notices of Cousin, $1 each.

Notices of Friend, $1 each.

Notices of Enemy, $1 each.

Notices of Stranger, $1 each.

Notices of Neighbor, $1 each.

Notices of Citizen, $1 each.

Notices of Resident, $1 each.

Notices of Visitor, $1 each.

Notices of Traveler, $1 each.

Notices of Emigrant, $1 each.

Notices of Immigrant, $1 each.

Notices of Native, $1 each.

Notices of Foreigner, $1 each.

Notices of Alien, $1 each.

Notices of Stranger, $1 each.

Notices of Enemy, $1 each.

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Notices of Love, $1 each.

Notices of Hate, $1 each.

Notices of Peace, $1 each.

Notices of War, $1 each.

MEDICAL.

HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATION. Highly Concentrated Compound Fluid EXTRACT BUCHU,

FOR all diseases of the Bladder, Kidneys, Urinary and Seminal Organs.

JOY TO THE AFFLICTED! It cures Diseases of the BLADDER, KIDNEYS, GRAVEL, DROPSY, OBSTRUCTIONS, FEMALE COMPLAINTS, CHRONIC GONORRHŒA, STRICTURES, GLEETS, And all diseases arising from excesses and imprudencies in life.

NERVOUS AND DEBILITATED SUFFERERS, And removes all improper discharges from the Bladder, Kidneys, or Seminal Organs, whether existing in MALE OR FEMALE.

From whatever cause they may have originated, and *NO MATTER OF HOW LONG STANDING.*

Giving health and vigor to the frame AND BLOOM TO THE PALLID CHEEK.

DEBILITY, brought on by abuse, a most terrible disease, which has brought thousands of the human family, to an untimely grave, may be checked by the use of this valuable and life-giving remedy. No person whose health can be restored by the use of this remedy has the right to die. Nor should any one suffering from the above diseases, or any of the symptoms, such as Indisposition to exertion, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Pain in the back, Dimness of Vision, Premature Old Age, and many other diseases that lead to Consumption and Insanity, neglect a moment to use this remedy, as it has never been known to fail in a single instance to effect a perfect cure.

Persons entrusting their case to us may religiously believe the following certificates are genuine, as we would not insult the common sense of the public by publishing certificates that are not genuine.

INFALLIBLE REMEDY.

Beware of Quack Nostrums and Quack Doctors.

HELMBOLD'S HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND EXTRACT BUCHU.

Is prepared directly according to the RULES OF PHARMACY AND CHEMISTRY.

With the greatest accuracy and chemical knowledge and care, which in connection with long experience has attended to all directions, and, whether used in town, country, hospital, or private practice, has probably given the most decided and unequivocal satisfaction and produced the most salutary and beneficial effects. It has been and is used in all the principal cities and towns of the United States and Provinces, in both public and private practice, with great success. It specifies in the language, in the hands of officers conversant, to be contained, that Helmbold's Highly Concentrated Compound Fluid Extract of Buchu is the most valuable remedy ever offered to the afflicted.

The most flattering testimony in possession of the proprietor is unsurpassed, endorsing names well known to SCIENCE AND FAME.

Celebrated Physicians and distinguished clergymen.

Professor Dewees' valuable work on the Practice of Physic and most of the late standard works of Medicine.

It is a medicine which is perfectly pleasant in its taste and odor, but immediate in its action, and it is taken by persons of either sex without hindrance from business or medical advice, according to the directions. Explicit and ample rules of private and responsible certificates to convince the most sceptical will accompany each bottle.

Price $1 per bottle, or six bottles for $5. Delivered to any address. Prepared and sold by

H. T. HELMBOLD, Practical and Analytical Chemist, No. 82 South Tenth street, below Chestnut, Philadelphia. Depot, Helmbold's Medicinal Depot, 594 Broadway, New York.

To be had of RAYMOND & PATTEN and BELL, TALBOT, & CO., and of Druggists and Dealers throughout the United States, Canadas, and British Provinces. nov 26 dly&bwly

HEALTH AND LONG LIFE FOR ALL.

Dr Roback's Scandanavian Remedies.

AT last the grand object of Medical Science is attained. Dr. Roback's Scandinavian Remedies actually perform what they have promised, but what every physician and every person from the blood the corrupt particles which generate and feed disease. The basis of all the solid portions of the body is the blood, and if that fluid is pure the whole organization must necessarily be vigorous, hardy, and healthful. Disease in the purest form, is the combined result of the ingredients of his famous Scandinavian Remedies. Dr. Roback's great object was to produce a medicine which should disinfect the blood in all cases. He succeeded, and the consequence is that the operation of his Scandinavian Blood Purifier and Blood Pills, when a person is very severe disease, is like that of water upon the devouring element, literally extinguishing the fire. Multitudes have been the death from childhood and new vigor infused into them by these wonderful life-lengthening restoratives. They cool the heat of fever, irritate sluggish, and render digestive perfect, regulate the bowels, promote sleep, invigorate the reproductive organs in both sexes, and restore the use of the liver, cure nose, boils, tumors, and all skin diseases, and by imparting to the vital fluid new elements of health literally make a pleasure instead of a sensitive prolation which it must always be to the invalid. These remedies are composed entirely of vegetable matter of rare medicinal power before introduced in the practice of pharmacy. Physicians of the highest note in the discoverer's native land have received by steamer Dauphin and Caroline the value of the medicines, and they have never yet been administered without being followed by marked success. It is impossible to enumerate in an advertisement all the complaints for which they are infallible. Suffice it to say that they produce disorder of any organ, whatever, and whatever for which they are not adapted, and for the simple reason that the act directly upon the element which renews, feeds, and sustains all organs in the system.

Make sure of the genuine articles by purchasing only of persons authorized and regular agents of Roback Brothers, sole, No. 8 East Fourth street, Cincinnati, where he may be consulted, by letter as well as personally, in all communications and different cases.

Price of the Scandinavian Blood Purifier $1 per bottle or six per half dozen. Pills 25 cents per box. Delivery free by mail. RAYMOND & PATTEN, sole Agents, Louisville, Ky.

nov 6 dly

Private Medical Treatise on the Physiological View of Marriage.

BY M. R. LA CROIX, M. D., ALBANY, N. Y.

250 Pages and 180 Fine Plain and Colored Lithographic and Steel Engravings.

Price Only Twenty-Five Cents.

Sent free of postage to all parts of the Union.

A NEW AND REVISED EDITION of this work has just been published. Price 25 cents a copy. A popular and comprehensive Treatise on the duties and casualties of single and married life; happy and fruitful alliances; mals of unerring Physiological objections and infirmities; their obviation and removal; nervousness, its cause and cure; to a proper or ignorant choice, and the essential qualifications for happy marriage; rules for daily management, &c.; a essay on Spermatorrhœa, with practical observations on a safer and a more successful mode of treatment; revealing hints on a certain class of physical prejudices, by which addicted to solitude and secret habits, may be cured; communications on the diseases of females from infancy to old age, each case graphically illustrated by beautiful plates. To parents and guardians, for those self-inflicted miseries and disqualified hours so unfortunately prevalent in the young. It is a truthful adviser to the married and single—a consolatory friend in affliction, and a judicious counsellor recommended to persons entertaining sorrel doubts of their physical condition, and to those wishing to avoid the marriage state, happiness, and privileges to which every human being is entitled to. Price 25 cents per copy or five copies for one dollar. Mailed free of postage to any part of the United States, by addressing Dr. La Croix (post paid), Albany, New York, enclosing the amount.

N. B. Those who prefer may consult Dr. La Croix upon any of the diseases upon which his book treats, either personally or by letter, at his Medical Institute, No. 25 Beaver street, Albany, N. Y., where, from the combined experience of a long practice in the Old World and the New, he has established a system of treatment for the cure of all diseases of a private nature, which, for certainty, safety, and dispatch, is unequalled by any other in the Union. Communications strictly confidential. Office hours from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M., and on Sunday from 2 until 5 P. M.

Dr. La Croix has removed from No. 56 Beaver street to No. 21 Maiden Lane, Albany, N. Y. jan16 d&wtf

BREEDEN & GARNETT, PLANING MILL,

No. 627 Main street, Louisville, Ky.,

KEEP on hand or make to order Sash, Doors, Blinds, and all kinds of Wood Work necessary in the construction of Buildings. Flooring, Shingles, rough Lumber, also Boxes for packing, such as Tobacco, Starch, and Candles. Printed list of prices will be furnished by mail or other wise upon application. jan 21 dtf

Copartnership.

J. ROBIN JACOB, } JAS. T. SAMUELS, } Late Partners.

SAMUELS, JACOB, & CO.,

No. 327 south side of Main street, bet. Seventh and Eighth.

THE undersigned have this day formed a partnership, under the style of SAMUELS, JACOB, & CO., for the commission business and dealers in foreign and domestic wines and liquors. WM. SAMUELS, J. ROBIN JACOB, JAS. C. MITCHELLAND.

Louisville, Jan. 1, 1857. jan 1 d1m

A CARD.

THE undersigned having this day associated with him in business Mr. J. M. CROMWELL, late General Agent of the Jeffersonville Railroad, will continue a Commission and Forwarding business, at No. 54 Wall street, and 262 Main street, between Second and Third. Being under the immediate supervision of the senior partner, he will be able to give the business his own personal attention. Thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed on the late firm of Long & Lemont, we hope by strict attention to business and moderate charges to merit a share of the same. Liberal cash advances made on consignments.

LONG & LEMONT, Louisville, Jan. 5, 1857. jan 5 dtf

LONG & LEMONT,

Steamboat and Railroad Agents, AND FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 54 WALL STREET, and 262 MAIN STREET, BETWEEN SECOND AND THIRD, Louisville, Ky.

N. B.—We are authorized by the Jeffersonville Railroad Company to make contracts and give through receipts for freights over their road to all points North, East, and West.

All business entrusted to us will meet with prompt attention. jan 5 dtf

Notice to Merchants and Shippers.

MESSRS. LONG & LEMONT are authorized to make contracts and give through receipts for freights over the Jeffersonville Railroad to all points North, East, and West. O. B. CROTHERS, Sup't.

Real Estate Agency.

IRWIN LANHAM, Auctioneer and Real Estate Agent, south side of Jefferson street, between Third and Fourth, under the Hortonic Hall, Louisville, Ky., begs leave to inform the public that he has entered into the above business and will promptly attend to all orders entrusted to his care.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

ST. LUCIA, Dec. 20, 1856.

THE copartnership existing between THOS. H. NOBLE and W. R. HUNTER, transacting business in the city under the firm and style of THOMAS H. NOBLE & Co., is this day dissolved. The undersigned will continue the business heretofore in his own name, and assume all the liabilities of the firm and closing up the partnership.

THOMAS H. NOBLE.

THOMAS H. NOBLE,

COMMISSION MERCHANT AND DEALER IN PRODUCE, No. 31 Market street, between Main and Commerce, St. Louis.

Advances made on consignments of every description of Produce and Merchandize in hands and for sale in market.

Particular attention paid to the filling of orders and forwarding of Merchandize. Consignments solicited.

jn 21 dtf

H. WILSON. F. G. KELLY.

WILSON & KELLY,

Successors to Wilson & Bro.,

Forwarding and Commission Merchants, NO. 12 EAST FRONT ST., NEAR BROADWAY. (CINCINNATI.)

Agents for Eastern Transportation Lines. 4 17 dly

VALENTINES FOR 1857.

A NEW and splendid assortment of Valentines received and for sale wholesale and retail.

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to at the lowest Eastern cash prices.

Apply to KIRK & CLARKE, Great Central Bookstore, Mozart Hall, jan 12 w3d Louisville, Ky.

MADDER—10 casks prime Madder for sale by LINDENBERGER & CO.

LINEN AND SILK HANDKERCHIEFS, hemmed, plain and fancy colors, for sale at MANSFIELDS.

ORCHARD GRASS SEED—800 bushels, crop of 1856 (to arrive) for sale by J. D. BONDURANT & CO., Third st., between Main and the River.

PRIME COFFEE—Java, Laguayra, and Rio Coffee by the sack or retail by HIBBITT & SON.

Hats, Caps, and Furs.

READ, ANDERSON, & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS,

Corner of Sixth and Main streets,

HAVE on hand a full and complete stock of HATS, CAPS, and LADIES' FURS, to which they invite the attention of purchasers.

LADIES' FURS AT COST.—We have only a few more sets of Ladies' Fancy Furs left, which we are now selling at cost.

W. C. CLEGG & SON, No. 3 under Louisville Hotel.

W. C. WHITE. G. W. SMALL. J. P. MARSHALL.

Carpeting and House and Steamboat Furnishing Goods.

HITE & SMALL, 468 Main street, near National Hotel, have in store a large assortment of new style Carpeting and Furnishing Goods, consisting of—

Brussels, Three-ply and Ingrains, Hemps, Crumber & Stair Carpets, Rag Carpets, Tapestry Ingrain, Matting Rugs, Oil Cloths, Body and Table Wool Drugget, Linen and Cotton Sheeting, Cotton and Cotton Chain Carpets, Cotton Batting, Domet and Table Linen.

BLANKETS.

Mackinaw and Whitney Blankets, all sizes, 8-4 and 9-4 Plantation Blankets, all qualities.

With every variety of goods in our line. Which we will sell at the very lowest prices. HITE & SMALL, 468 Main st., near Fourth.

COFFEE—100 bags Rio in store and for sale by HIBBITT & WHEELRIGHT, second st.

FLOUR—25 bbls extra White Wheat Flour in store and for sale by [126] J. D. BONDURANT & CO.

DRESS SILK, CASSIMERE, AND SOFT BUSINESS HATS, of different styles and qualities, at W. C. CLEGG & SON'S. No. 3 under Louisville Hotel.

PLUSH, CLOTH, AND VELVET CAPS, assorted styles and colors. A choice selection just received per express at W. C. CLEGG & SON'S.

EXTRA FLOUR—50 bbls extra White Wheat Flour, a superior article, in store and for sale by HIBBITT & SON, 490 Market st., between Second and Third.

BACON—3 bbls fresh in store and for sale by J. D. BONDURANT & CO.

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR—100 bags fine Pennsylvania in store and for sale by J. D. BONDURANT & CO.

MOLASSES AND SUGAR of all kinds in store and for sale by [126] HIBBITT & SON.

ST. VALENTINE'S DAY, 14th of February, 1857.

VALENTINES! VALENTINES!

NOW ready a new and splendid stock for the approaching season, comprising the largest variety ever offered. The system of cash sales, low prices, and fresh goods will be continued at the same old stand. Wholesale dealers supplied on the most liberal terms.

Orders should be sent in as early as possible.

F. MADDEN, 199 Third st., 3 doors from Postoffice.

TOBACCO—

100 boxes Laughorne's (old) Leaf Tobacco;			
100	do	do Nectarine	do;
50	do	do Diamond	do;
50	do	do Arlington	do; for sale by]

J. B. WILDER & BRO., 446 Main st.

MISCELLANEOUS.

1857. FREIGHT NOTICE. 1857.

MCDOWELL & ROBERTSON are the authorized Freight Agents of the New Albany and Salem Railroad.

JAMES BROOKS, President. [jn 9 dtm J. B. ANDERSON, Superintendent.

Coal! Coal!—A Supply Provided.

AFTER various efforts we have succeeded in securing a responsible supply of coal until the opening of navigation. We expect to receive from Evansville, Ind., via Terre Haute and Indianapolis, from 1,500 to 2,000 bushels daily, according to the demand after next Friday. We will commence receiving applications to-day and fill orders in rotation as they are received. The price is fifty cents per bushel, which leaves very little margin for profit to the company that supplies the coal, consequently no more coal will be started than sufficient to supply the present demand.

As we transact the business for a very small commission, we cannot afford to lose a load of coal, however the orders are discount on uncurrent money. We shall therefore expect every order to be accompanied by *bankable funds*.

jn 29 dtf W. & H. CRITTENDEN.

KENTUCKY SCHOOL OF MEDICINE. LOUISVILLE, KY.

Spring Session.

THE Spring Session of the Kentucky School of Medicine will commence on the 9th of March and continue four months.

Fees for the entire course.....$70
Matriculation fee.....5
Dissecting ticket.....10
Graduation fee.....30

JOHN HARDIN, Dean of the Faculty.

jn 9 d1m

OLD BOURBON WHISKY.

WE have on hand for sale a lot of Miller's Bourbon Whisky, ranging from 5 to 12 years old.

jn 14 d1m COBB, MARTIN & CO.

REMOVAL.

THE Jeffersonville Railroad Office has been moved from No. 54 Main street to No. 262 south side Main street, between Second and Third, opposite old office.

jan 15 dtf

UNIVERSITY OF NASHVILLE.

COLLEGIATE DEPARTMENT.

WESTERN MILITARY INSTITUTE.

THE SECOND TERM OF THE PRESENT SESSION OF THIS COLLEGE Commences the 29th of January, 1857.

☞ For Catalogue and Remidoue, apply to B. E. JOHNSON, Superintendent, Nashville, Tenn.

jn 14 d1w Feb 20

NOTICE.

The subscriber, having taken the BAR belonging to the Lachaux Hotel, he leave to inform his friends and the public that he has conducted under the superintendence of Mr. JOHN MILLER, who will ensure for the best of Wines and Liquors will be kept in store. The table shall spread at 10½ o'clock every day).

jn 2 d1m A. DE LONG & SON, Proprietors.

For Hire,

A SUPERIOR CLERK, without encumbrance. Address box 217, Louisville Post Office. jy 4 tf

New Albany and Salem Railroad.

NEW FREIGHT ARRANGEMENT.

ON and after January 1, 1857, a fast Freight Train will commence running between New Albany and Chicago, Time 31 hours. Freight received at Louisville, Jeffersonville, Lafayette, and all way stations from Louisville. This is the only route that freight can go through without reshipment. Rates as low as any other route. Freight taken from shippers' house without extra charge by leaving orders at the office.

For rates and all particulars apply to

JAMES BURTON & CLIFFORD, 17 Third st., bet. Main and river.

300,000 GENUINE IMPORTED HAVANA CIGARS,

different sizes and selected brands, and received by steamer Dauphin and Caroline, for sale wholesale and retail by EDW. PENNOCK, No. 2 under Louisville Hotel.

For Sale.

2 LIKELY NEGRO WOMEN, good cooks, washers, and ironers; a NEGRO BOY, and a mulatto GIRL will be sold low for cash by J. T. BURTON, Auctioneer and Real Estate Agent, no26 dtf No. 89 Fourth st.

Garden Seeds! Garden Seeds!

WE are prepared to furnish fresh and genuine Garden Seeds by the pound, single paper, or in boxes containing 100 or 200 papers assorted. A liberal discount made to dealers. j21 PITKIN BROTHERS.

Private Medical Treatise on the Physiological View of Marriage.

BY M. R. LA CROIX, M. D., ALBANY, N. Y.

250 Pages and 180 Fine Plain and Colored Lithographic and Steel Engravings.

Price Only Twenty-Five Cents.

Sent free of postage to all parts of the Union.

A NEW AND REVISED EDITION of this work has just been published. Price 25 cents a copy. A popular and comprehensive Treatise on the duties and casualties of single and married life; happy and fruitful alliances; mals of unerring Physiological objections and infirmities; their obviation and removal; nervousness, its cause and cure; to a proper or ignorant choice, and the essential qualifications for happy marriage; rules for daily management, &c.; a essay on Spermatorrhœa, with practical observations on a safer and a more successful mode of treatment; revealing hints on a certain class of physical prejudices, by which addicted to solitude and secret habits, may be cured; communications on the diseases of females from infancy to old age, each case graphically illustrated by beautiful plates. To parents and guardians, for those self-inflicted miseries and disqualified hours so unfortunately prevalent in the young. It is a truthful adviser to the married and single—a consolatory friend in affliction, and a judicious counsellor recommended to persons entertaining sorrel doubts of their physical condition, and to those wishing to avoid the marriage state, happiness, and privileges to which every human being is entitled to. Price 25 cents per copy or five copies for one dollar. Mailed free of postage to any part of the United States, by addressing Dr. La Croix (post paid), Albany, New York, enclosing the amount.

N. B. Those who prefer may consult Dr. La Croix upon any of the diseases upon which his book treats, either personally or by letter, at his Medical Institute, No. 25 Beaver street, Albany, N. Y., where, from the combined experience of a long practice in the Old World and the New, he has established a system of treatment for the cure of all diseases of a private nature, which, for certainty, safety, and dispatch, is unequalled by any other in the Union. Communications strictly confidential. Office hours from 9 A. M. to 9 P. M., and on Sunday from 2 until 5 P. M.

Dr. La Croix has removed from No. 56 Beaver street to No. 21 Maiden Lane, Albany, N. Y. jan16 d&wtf

Just Received,

WOOL WANTED—For which we will pay the highest market price. T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

GUNNY BAGS—1,000 bags in store and for sale by T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

ALUM—25 bbls for sale by J. R. WILDER & BRO., 448 Main st.

BOURBON WHISKY—100 bbls in store and for sale by T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

FRESH TOMATOES AND PEACHES—A full supply of the fresh Tomatoes and Peaches for sale by J. T. LANHAM & CO., Third st.

SHAKER PRESERVES—A supply on hand and for sale by M. & CO., Third st.

WHITE BEANS—100 bushels, a prime article, just received and for sale by MUNN & BUCHANAN, Louisville Seed and Agricultural Store.

YAMS—50 bushel Southern Yams in store and for sale by MUNN & BUCHANAN, 562 Main st., between Second and Third.

BAGGING—500 pieces in store and for sale by T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

POTATOES—100 bbls Neshanor Potatoes, for table use for sale by MUNN & BUCHANAN, Louisville Seed and Agricultural Store.

HEMP—A small consignment of hackled Hemp and a few bales Tow for sale by T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

PICKLES AND SAUCES—A fine assortment of superior Pickles, Sauces, and Catsups for sale by J. T. LANHAM & CO., Third st., Importers of Teas, &c.

GRASS SEEDS—

500 bushels Clover Seed;	
1,000 do	Timothy do;
1,000 do	Blue Grass Seed;
1,000 do	Orchard Grass Seed;
200 do	Herd's Grass or Red Top Seed;
300 do	Millet Seed.

Also, every variety of Flower and Garden Seeds, hand somely put up in papers or for sale in bulk, warranted fresh and genuine. MUNN & BUCHANAN, Louisville Seed and Agricultural Store.

SPICES—

50 bags Pepper;	
25 do	Allspice;
25 do	Race Ginger;
10 bbls pure ground Ginger, for sale by	

J. R. WILDER & BRO., 448 Main st.

BLUE GRASS SEED—1,000 bushels, cleaned, from Boone and Clark counties, to arrive, for sale by T. Y. BRENT, SON, & CO.

Dry Goods.

WE have, for the present and approaching season, a large and superior stock of Domestic and Staple Dry Goods, consisting in part of 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12-4 Cotton and Linen Sheetings, Pillow Cottons, and Linens of all widths, Table Linens, Napkins, and Towellings, together with a splendid stock of Long Cloths and New York Mills cottons, also a large stock of Plantation Goods, all of which we would be pleased to exhibit to the citizens.

jn 16 MARK & DOWNS, 471 Main street.

Blue and Gold.

FRESH supply of the "BLUE AND GOLD," containing in 2 small volumes, bound in blue, with gilt edges,

TENNYSON'S POEMS, complete in one volume, uniform in style and size with Longfellow's.

MILLEDUCIA: A Thousand Pleasant Things from Old and Quaint Authors.

MARCH WINDS AND APRIL SHOWERS; being Notes and Notions on a Few Created Things.

LAKE NGAMI. Wanderings in South-western Africa, by Anderson. Numerous illustrations.

jn 26 MORTON & GRISWOLD.

BLUE CLOTH—25 pieces this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

MARSEILLES VESTING—50 pieces plain and fancy this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

SHIRTS—200 dozen assorted qualities this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

PEARL COAT AND VEST BUTTONS—500 gross assorted this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

BONNETS CRAVATS—200 dozen this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

CHAMBRAYS—15 cases this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

6-4 TWEEDS—2 cases 6-4 Tweeds this day received and for sale by JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

BUCKWHEAT—32 sacks just received and for sale by HIBBITT & SON.

ROSIN—500 bbls for sale cheap by BRANNIN & SUMMERS.

FRESH ARRIVAL—12 bbls prime Cranberries received by railroad and for sale by HIBBITT & SON, 490 Market st., between Second and Third.

CHEESE—125 bs tree Blue Grass Dairy Cheese just received and for sale by J. NO. F. HOWARD & CO., Main, between Third and Fourth sts.

BLANKETS—We have on hand a fine assortment of 10-4, 12-4, and 14-4 very fine Whitney;

11-4, 12-4, and 14-4 medium and low priced;

8-4, 10-4, and 12-4 Mackinaw;

8-4 and 10-4 Steamboat;

Also, 100 fine Plaid Blankets.

For sale at great bargains by HITE & SMALL, 468 Main st., near National Hotel.

Shirts! Shirts! Shirts!

100 DOZEN of the celebrated Wheeler Patent style Linen Bosom, and without collars. This is certainly the most desirable style of shirt ever offered in this market. We have a constant supply always on hand, and a fit guaranteed or the money returned at J. M. ARMSTRONG'S, Corner Fourth and Main streets.

N. B. My friends and customers who may wish shirts made to order with any peculiarity of style will please leave their orders, as I leave for the East in a short time.

J. M. A.

Gloves! Gloves!

JUST received a large assortment of black, white, and colored kid Gloves. MARK & DOWNS, 471 Main st.

STILL AT COST.

WINTER Underwear, all kinds;
Winter Half Hose;
Muslin and Linen Shirts;
Silk and Linen Patent Handkerchiefs;
Cashmere and Velvet Mufflers;
Winter Gloves, great variety;
Suspenders, Shirt collars, &c.;
Fancy Silk Cravats and Scarfs;
Black Cravats, Scarfs, Ties, and De Joinville;
Braiding Cloaths; Odors; Dressing Cases;
Ladies' Work-Boxes; Port-Monaies; Pocket-Books

JAMES LOW & CO., 418 Main st.

Coats! Coats! Coats! at Cost!

FINE Black Frock Coats, full dress;
Do brown do do;
Do black Dress do;
Black, blue, brown, and olive Business Coats, very fine;
Fancy tailored English Cassimere do do;
The above goods are of my late purchases, and are stylish and cheap indeed.

C. TAYLOR, 491 Main st.

JAVA COFFEE—30 bags Java Coffee in store and for sale by [123] MITCHELL & HUBBARD.

LAGUAYRA COFFEE—63 bags Laguayra Coffee in store and for sale by MITCHELL & HUBBARD.

PEPPER—25 bags Pepper in store and for sale by MITCHELL & HUBBARD.

ALSPICE—15 bags Allspice in store and for sale by MITCHELL & HUBBARD.

WHISKY—9 bbls good Whisky just received and for sale by [127] W. E. MILTON.

SWEET MALAGA WINE—14 half pipes received and for sale by [127] W. E. MILTON.

CHAMPAGNE—25 baskets superior Champagne received this day and for sale by W. E. MILTON.

A GOOD SECOND-HAND FAMILY CARRIAGE, in a good order, for sale by W. E. MILTON.

INDIGO—6 cases superior Indigo received and for sale by W. E. MILTON.

WHISKY—

100 bbls rectified Whisky;	
50 bbls copper	do; for sale by

CURD & CO., Sixth, between Main and Market sts.

ROPE AND OAKUM—

75 coils Manilla Rope;	
50 bales oakum;	for sale by

CURD & CO.

STANDARD METHODIST WORKS—The most popular and standard Methodist Writings, also Hymns, Disciplines, and Songs of Zion, for sale at KIRK & CLARKE'S.

DRIED APPLES—250 bushels Dried Apples received on consignment and for sale by JACK & BROTHER, 518 Main st., between Third and Fourth.

FOR SALE OR RENT.

Country Residence for Rent.

WILL be rented, for the present year, the COTTAGE RESIDENCE adjoining the Lunatic Asylum, with about 7 acres of Salt River, or Bardstown, Pike. There are 3 acres of fine fruit, and attached, with a variety of fine fruits. The accommodation train stops at this place morning and evening. Apply on the premises, or to D. KELLER or to JOHN W. TYDINGS, No. 26 Fifth st

OURNAL

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LOUISVILLE.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1857.

☞ The Daily Journal has much the largest circulation in the city and double the circulation in the country of any other daily paper printed in Louisville; and the Weekly Journal has much more than double the circulation of all the other papers in Louisville put together.

CAUSE OF RIVER AND OF RAILROAD—A COMPARISON.—The present winter has been one of unwonted severity. It has come upon us unprepared. It has filled with terror the hovels of the poor. It has tenanted suffering into the palaces of the rich. The coal-shops have been closed at its approach. Its icy breath has been made more piercing by want of fuel.

Who shall say that He, who "moves in a mysterious way," may not have sent this winter upon us to awaken us to a sense of our real condition? We have slumbered for years upon the verge of a precipice. The river that laves our wharves is treacherous. It has often threatened our city with ruin by failing to supply us with the necessary quantity of coal. The crisis has come at last. Were it not for the railroads that now bring us wood, our condition would be desperate. We know too that those railroads were not built for this purpose. They only proved to be fortunate sources of partial and temporary relief.

The stranger who were to pass through our city now and see its manufactories all closed and its inhabitants shivering over little fires, and were to be informed that these are inexhaustible coal mines owned by an incorporated company within 75 miles of our city; and that this company proposed to connect the city by railroad with the coal mines if the city would aid them in a sum sufficient to buy the iron for fifteen or twenty miles of road. When the company shall have built their road branching from the Louisville and Nashville road at a point 55 or 60 miles from Louisville, so that the whole distance for transporting the coal will be about 75 miles, what will it cost them to bring coal from the mines of this company in Grayson county over 75 miles of railroad and deliver it at the depot in Louisville?

The regular rate of tonnage for coal upon the Baltimore and Ohio railroad is about six-tenths of a mill per bushel for each mile. We do not see why our road cannot bring it coal at the same rate. The Philadelphia and Reading road transports coal at a much less rate and makes money by it. At this rate, it would cost four and one-half cents per bushel to bring the Grayson county coal over 75 miles of railroad. This would be one cent per bushel less than it costs to bring it here by the river, as before shown. But if this company should build their road they would no doubt be able to make a contract with the Louisville and Nashville road for the privilege of running a freight train over their road once per day for a fixed sum per year. This of course would reduce the price very considerably. In any event, if this company should make the fifteen miles of railroad to connect the coal lands of Grayson with the L. and N. road, they would own this 15 miles of road, which would leave only 59 miles of the L. and N. road over which to transport their coal. This would reduce the cost per bushel to three and one-third cents. Allow then the same rates for mining and delivery which are paid at the Pittsburg mines, and we have coal from Grayson county to cost six and five-sixths of a cent per bushel, delivered at the depot in the city of Louisville. We will call it six and cents per bushel, and this we think will cover all the costs of the coal brought from Grayson county and delivered at our depot in this city. It would, therefore, cost two and a half cents less per bushel brought here by railroad than by river.

Does not this look like competing with the river? In this calculation we suppose the river to be always navigable and that no boats will ever be lost; a supposition which we know to be without foundation, and the opposite of which we experience almost every year by the exorbitant prices we pay for coal when the river is low, or locked with ice, or when our coal merchants have lost boats and been compelled to make up their losses by increasing the price of coal they have to sell us.

All that a company who shall build this branch road can get for their coal over 6¼ cents per bushel would be profit on the investment. Let us suppose that the coal lands of this company have cost them $500,000 and that this is the value they put upon them, and the basis upon which their stock is issued, and that they will sell their coal in Louisville at 12 cents per bushel. Louisville consumes from 3,000,000 to 5,000,000 of bushels of coal per year, and this company only supplied of this quantity 1,400,000 bushels at a cost to them of 6½ cents per bushel if sold at 10 cents, the profit would be 3½ cents per bushel. This would make the sum of $49 that which would be equal to ten and one-half per cent. on the capital invested.

If we suppose that this company supplied two millions of bushels, the per cent. on the capital invested would be twenty-one per cent. This would be a handsome dividend to go among the stockholders, after deducting from it all expenses, and if they wanted to compete with the river and supply the entire market, all the stockholders would have to do would be to agree to sell coal at 8 cents per bushel and make twelve per cent. on the capital invested instead of twenty-one per cent. The river would thus act as a check upon the railroad, or river *versa*, the railroad would be a check on the river monopoly. Thus coal would be made always plentiful in our market at a very low and uniform rate.

In the calculations we have made with regard to the cost per bushel of transporting coal we have assumed 2,000 pounds as a ton and allowed only 25 bushels of coal to the ton. The truth is, however, there are more pounds and more bushels in a ton of coal, but we wish to be under the real cost in road of beyond it.

If the facts and calculations we have given are correct, there can be no doubt of the prosperity of the city lending her aid to the State Mining, Manufacturing, and Building Company for the construction of this road. It would not cost the city in any event over $250,000, and this would only be in her credit. The company will take the bonds of the city at thirty years and mortgage their road to secure the payment of the annual interest and the principal at maturity. We understand that the company do not ask the delivery of the bonds until their branch road is graded and bridged ready for the iron, nor until the city authorities are satisfied that there is coal on the lands of this company to justify the construction of the branch road. Nothing can be fairer than this proposition, and we think the city should at once accede to it. Before the ordinance appropriating the money to buy the iron will be voted on by the people, a geological survey of the lands of the company may be made to determine whether or not the coal is there in quantities sufficient to justify the enterprise.

We hope that the "State Mining, Manufacturing, and Building Company," if they have not already done so, will make a direct proposition to the City Council for the loan of the city bonds in a sum sufficient to buy the iron for the road. We have no doubt that the Council will pass an ordinance making the appropriation and that the people will vote for it by an overwhelming majority. We are all weary of the river and willing to embark in any reasonable enterprise to place us beyond the contingencies of ice and sand-bars. Our sufferings this winter, both physically and commercially, will not soon be forgotten.

We owe it to our poor population, we owe it to our manufacturing interests, and we owe it to ourselves to secure for the future a constant supply of fuel at a cheap and uniform rate. This can be effected only by railroad connection with some one of the coal fields around us. The coal lands of this company are the nearest to us, and the road they propose to build is by far the cheapest that we can possibly get. In fact, this road will cost the city nothing, except the loan of her credit. Ample security may be given to pay the interest on the bonds of the city, and also to liquidate the principal at maturity. We know of no railroad that can be built cheaper than this, to insure us a constant supply of coal at a cheap and uniform rate.

Marriage.—If I were talking to my own daughter, I would entreat her never to allow herself to dwell upon marriage as an object of life. Dignity and delicacy sink. I cannot say how rapidly, when once that idea takes possession of the mind; and so for happiness there is no more miserable being in existence than a woman, past the excitement of youth, aiming to be married for the sake of being married. She becomes more and more dissatisfied and envious, and neglectful of present duties. May you never become what I have seen many others, solely from the influence of this one false, degrading principle.

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JAMAICA.—The Falmouth Post has the following relative to the social and political condition of Jamaica:

Five gentlemen who have resided for many years in Jamaica, and desire a change in its social and political condition, have addressed a letter to M. Labouchere, the Secretary of State for the Colonies, directing his attention to certain suggestions which they offer, with the object in view of arresting "the wide-spread and annually-increasing distress which overshadows the entire population, and has sunk a large portion of the inhabitants into actual destitution. The gentlemen whose names are attached to the letter state that the condition of the colony is at the lowest possible point, short of universal bankruptcy and ruin—that real estate has no market value—that dwelling houses are gradually decaying, and money can with difficulty be raised, even in return for personal property—that most of the necessary articles for consumption are imported from the United States, while the natural products are neglected—and that the money capital of the country is drained, in the absence of any exchange of trade. They add, that the industrial condition of the inhabitants is at the lowest ebb, and that their moral and social condition is not a whit more elevated.

OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT OF BRAZILIAN OFFICERS.—We are indebted to Captain Samuel S. Sparrow, of the barque Cambridge, now below this port from Pernambuco, for the following account of the treatment of New Bedford whale ship. The captain reports that, on the 18th of December, Captain Barton Ricketson arrived at Pernambuco in a Brazilian vessel with the officers and crew of ship Canada, whaler, of New Bedford, and reported that on the 27th of November, in the coral reefs, the ship struck on a reef nine miles from shore and about forty or sixty miles north of Cape St. Roque. Immediately got out sledges and proceeded to haul the vessel out through the channel by which she came; but her afloat, having started the water and lightened her somewhat, and lost only the false keel. No one from the vessel was allowed by the Captain to go ashore, nor were any signals made for assistance, none being required.

On the fourth day a Brazilian officer, with soldiers, came on board and ordered the Captain to stop heaving on the windlass (the crew were still engaged kedging the vessel out). On his refusing to do so, they fixed bayonets and drove the men from the windlass. The Captain then told the officer he should abandon the vessel to him, unless he was allowed to proceed in his duty, and essayed once more to man the windlass, but was again prevented by the soldiers. He then called all hands aft, and in their presence abandoned the vessel to the officer, and told him he should hold his government responsible for the loss. The Brazilians having got possession stacked away the hawser and let the ship run again on the rocks (up to this time she had made no water to speak of), where she she pounded all night, and in the morning had five feet of water in her hold.

Capt. Ricketson thinking that the officer, having had an opportunity to sleep on the matter, might repent of his rashness of the day before, again called all hands, and, in their presence, offered to take the vessel again (although much damaged, with five feet of water in her hold), provided the soldiers would leave; but the officers peremptorily refused, and Capt R. then made the final abandonment, reserving the private property of himself and crew. He went on shore, and thence to Pernambuco, laid his case before the United States consul there, protesting, &c. The Canada had on board, besides her outfits, seventy-five barrels of sperm oil, taken on the line.

Capt. Sparrow also reports that Capt. Seabury, of the schooner Commerce, at Pernambuco, had spoken barque Essex, Ray, from Boston for Rio Janeiro, 25 days out, lat. 25 north, long. 34 west. Capt. Ray when 3 days from Boston had taken from a raft two seamen belonging to the French steamer Le Lyonnais. The seamen picked up reported "the steamer as having been run into and sunk by a vessel when three days from New York; sixty were drowned, the rest took to the boats; there were other vessels in sight; the boats were probably picked up."—*Boston Journal, Jan. 29.*

THE VARIETIES.

A Poor Snow Bird.—On Monday, the morning of the great snow storm, a live infant, apparently but a few hours old, was found in a wood-shed in Brooklyne, Mass. About daylight a servant was passing through the shed and heard what he supposed were rats in the shavings, and, taking a pitchfork he proceeded to stir up the shavings, when a tiny arm protruding upwards arrested his dangerous weapon. The little one was taken into the house, and proved to be a bright little girl. It is doing well. The child was entirely destitute of clothing, and had probably been left to freeze to death by the demons who had not the courage to encompass its destruction in a more summary manner. The little stranger has received the name of Lanny Shed.

Dangerous Ground for a President and a Ship.—It appears by the news brought by the steamer Arago that the ship *James Buchanan* has been wrecked *on the Irish coast.*

A man has declined being a candidate for office in one of the new States because he is not a legal citizen—has never paid a tax or any other debt—has no property—can't read nor write—is blind—has but one leg—has lost four fingers from his left hand—has ten children, and can't leave home for fear they will abuse their mother.

Copper cents being about to disappear from our currency, in a few years this wealthy nation will have "marry red."

John H. Fuller, of Bolivar, writes to the Memphis Appeal as follows: "Gents—I saw in one of the Memphis papers some time ago a notice of a man near Middleton, 60 or 70 years old, cutting a full set of teeth. I can beat that story. I have a negro woman who says she is one hundred years old, but supposed to be about ninety-three, who never had a tooth in her head until within the last six months. Since the first day of last August she has cut as pretty a set of teeth as I ever saw in any person's mouth; and, moreover, she can pick 100 lbs of cotton per day the week round. She is a first rate hand, and never will be sold. It is true she was not worth much when I first bought her, but I have been many others, solely from the influence of this one false, degrading principle.

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Unpoetical Wife.—"Nicholas could never in spirit Lenette with a lyrical enthusiasm of love, in which she could forget heaven and earth and everything else. She could count the strokes of the clock between his kisses and could listen and run off to the saucepan that was boiling over." Nicholas, in fact, bears in her eyes which he had pressed out of her melting heart by a touching story or a sermon. She accompanied in her devotion the Sunday hymn which echoed loudly from the neighboring apartments, and in the midst of a verse she would interweave the prosaic question: 'What shall I warm up for supper?' and he could never banish from his remembrance that once, when she was quite touched, and listening to his exalted discourse upon death and eternity, she looked at him thoughtfully, but toward his feet, and at length said, "don't put on the left stocking to-morrow, I must darn it."

JAMAICA.—The Falmouth Post has the following relative to the social and political condition of Jamaica:

Five gentlemen who have resided for many years in Jamaica, and desire a change in its social and political condition, have addressed a letter to M. Labouchere, the Secretary of State for the Colonies, directing his attention to certain suggestions which they offer, with the object in view of arresting "the wide-spread and annually-increasing distress which overshadows the entire population, and has sunk a large portion of the inhabitants into actual destitution. The gentlemen whose names are attached to the letter state that the condition of the colony is at the lowest possible point, short of universal bankruptcy and ruin—that real estate has no market value—that dwelling houses are gradually decaying, and money can with difficulty be raised, even in return for personal property—that most of the necessary articles for consumption are imported from the United States, while the natural products are neglected—and that the money capital of the country is drained, in the absence of any exchange of trade. They add, that the industrial condition of the inhabitants is at the lowest ebb, and that their moral and social condition is not a whit more elevated.

OUTRAGEOUS CONDUCT OF BRAZILIAN OFFICERS.—We are indebted to Captain Samuel S. Sparrow, of the barque Cambridge, now below this port from Pernambuco, for the following account of the treatment of New Bedford whale ship. The captain reports that, on the 18th of December, Captain Barton Ricketson arrived at Pernambuco in a Brazilian vessel with the officers and crew of ship Canada, whaler, of New Bedford, and reported that on the 27th of November, in the coral reefs, the ship struck on a reef nine miles from shore and about forty or sixty miles north of Cape St. Roque. Immediately got out sledges and proceeded to haul the vessel out through the channel by which she came; but her afloat, having started the water and lightened her somewhat, and lost only the false keel. No one from the vessel was allowed by the Captain to go ashore, nor were any signals made for assistance, none being required.

On the fourth day a Brazilian officer, with soldiers, came on board and ordered the Captain to stop heaving on the windlass (the crew were still engaged kedging the vessel out). On his refusing to do so, they fixed bayonets and drove the men from the windlass. The Captain then told the officer he should abandon the vessel to him, unless he was allowed to proceed in his duty, and essayed once more to man the windlass, but was again prevented by the soldiers. He then called all hands aft, and in their presence abandoned the vessel to the officer, and told him he should hold his government responsible for the loss. The Brazilians having got possession stacked away the hawser and let the ship run again on the rocks (up to this time she had made no water to speak of), where she she pounded all night, and in the morning had five feet of water in her hold.

Capt. Ricketson thinking that the officer, having had an opportunity to sleep on the matter, might repent of his rashness of the day before, again called all hands, and, in their presence, offered to take the vessel again (although much damaged, with five feet of water in her hold), provided the soldiers would leave; but the officers peremptorily refused, and Capt R. then made the final abandonment, reserving the private property of himself and crew. He went on shore, and thence to Pernambuco, laid his case before the United States consul there, protesting, &c. The Canada had on board, besides her outfits, seventy-five barrels of sperm oil, taken on the line.

Capt. Sparrow also reports that Capt. Seabury, of the schooner Commerce, at Pernambuco, had spoken barque Essex, Ray, from Boston for Rio Janeiro, 25 days out, lat. 25 north, long. 34 west. Capt. Ray when 3 days from Boston had taken from a raft two seamen belonging to the French steamer Le Lyonnais. The seamen picked up reported "the steamer as having been run into and sunk by a vessel when three days from New York; sixty were drowned, the rest took to the boats; there were other vessels in sight; the boats were probably picked up."—*Boston Journal, Jan. 29.*

THE ADULTERATION OF MILK.—*A Case of Summary Punishment.*—The prompt and effective way which they have in France of punishing violations of the law in regard to the adulteration of articles of food may be seen from the following sentence, which was pronounced by one of the police courts of Versailles, in the case of a milkdealer who had been convicted of an offense against the law.

Louis Charles Leroine Odil, aged thirty-two, a milkdealer, was convicted of adulterating 684 litres (21 quarts) of milk, and indeed of a person in his employment to participate in the offense. He is condemned to three months imprisonment and a fine of fifty francs (£10), and it has been ordered that an abridgment of the said sentence be published in the Gazette Institutionnel and Gazette des Tribunaux, and besides that twenty-five copies of the said sentence be posted in divers conspicuous places. All these expenses, as well as the legal costs, to be borne by the offender.

Such is the stringent manner in which offenders of this character are punished not only in Versailles, but in Paris, and we believe in all the towns of France. In Paris they have a *douane*, or municipal custom-house, through which all the milk must pass before the dealers are permitted to sell it in the city, and any attempt at smuggling or adulteration is punishable with a heavy fine.

RIGHTS OF MARRIED WOMEN.—On Friday, a bill passed the Indiana House of Representatives securing to married women, whose husbands have abandoned them, either voluntarily or by the compulsion of a judicial sentence in cases of felony, all their own property, real and personal, all they may make during such desertion, and all the proceeds of debts due their husbands, for the support of themselves and families. Its object is to give deserted wives the benefit of their own labors and earnings, and secure them against the exactions of mean husbands.

"CONFIDENCE MAN."—A man calling himself Forsythe has been playing off on some of the Memphis merchants. From Messrs. Keel & Co., he ordered $1,000 worth of groceries, and borrowed $10 on the strength of it. From Messrs. Jacob Waller & Co. he ordered $500 worth of goods, and obtained a fine suit of clothes and $10. He escaped detection.

MEMPHIS AND CHARLESTON RAILROAD. — On 130 miles of track laying remains to connect the two ends of the road. The grading was to have been completed by the 1st inst., and the track-laying by the first of April. The iron for the 30 miles is ready to be laid down.

"A THREEFOLD TEST OF MODERN SPIRITUALISM."—Dr. R. Gordon, D. D., has prepared a volume, just published, in which he adopts the theory that the heterogenous phenomena of spiritualism are caused by real spirits, agreeing thus far with Messrs. Hare, Edwards, Tallmadge, and others, but differing from these gentlemen in affirming that those invisible agencies are fiends, incorrigible liars, &c. In this view, he will find many supporters. The three tests applied are the writer's own experience, the character of the communications received, and their relation to the Bible. A writer in the North American Review says that, having accepted this theory with regard to its Satanic agency, Dr. Gordon "proceeds to give the devil his due, and belabors him most unmercifully."

Dr. Gordon's second test, the nature of the communications, is (the Review remarks) very satisfactory as proving a negative. He shows beyond all question that it is morally impossible for good spirits, wise spirits, spirits having any claim to respectability, to utter the brazen drivel which makes the staple of the most dignified communications. We have dipped extensively, in the few past years, into the records of these wonderful utterances, in the hope of finding something worth preserving; but we cannot say of Dr. Gordon's facts that they prove his affirmative, since it were very desirable to acquit all historians and earthly agencies of any share in any such rigmarole. It is sadly true that the brains of mean are adequate to its production, and that equal offences are perpetrated by the new school of poets, orators, and philosophers in their normal and uninspired conditions. The devils have enough to bear without this heavy load.

A REPUBLIC AND A MONARCHY.—*A Contrast.* The New York Times, in the course of a carefully prepared article, makes a contrast between the condition of Great Britain and the United States. It is highly flattering to the latter. The treasury returns for 1856 show that the outstanding public debt of the federal government amounted to $35,727,000, while the public debt of the various States amounted to $190,718,000—forming together only $221,000,000.

The public debt of Great Britain before the late war was £797,000,000, to which £21,000,000 new loans were added during the war—together £818,000,000, or about forty hundred and ninety millions dollars. The ordinary taxation paid by the people of the United States for the support of the Federal Government in the shape of import duties amounts to sixty-four millions dollars. The direct and indirect taxation paid by the people of Great Britain for the support of the crown, in the way of customs and excise duties, stamps, income tax, and property tax amounts to sixty-four millions sterling, or about five fold the burden of the people of the United States. The expenses of the British Government are due, in our currency, for a single year, $320,000,000, or about $100,000,000 more than the whole principal of the public debt of the Federal and State Governments. The treasury returns also show that our system of railways, which embraces about 23,242 miles, stands in capital and funded debt, $736,000,000, though costing, by the aid of State and city loans, about $1,000,000,000, or $43,000 per mile; while the system of Great Britain, embracing only 3,334 miles, stands in capital and funded debt, sixteen hundred and seventeen millions dollars, $194,153 per mile. And it further appears that the whole railway debt of the country is the subject of mortgages and debentures, is $434,286,000, while the same thing based upon the English system reach nearly this sum in debentures alone, say $375,200,000, while, including what are known as preference shares, the sum total is $639,000,000.

A SINGULAR FASCINATION.—An English paper relates the following unaccountable occurrence:

One of the most singular instances in connection with material things exists in the case of a young man, who, not very long ago, visited a large iron manufactory. He stood opposite a large hammer and watched with great interest the perfectly regular strokes. At first it was beating immense lumps of crimson metal into thick black sheets; but, the supply becoming exhausted, at length it only descended on the polished anvil. Still the young man gazed intently on the motion, then he followed its stroke with a corresponding motion of his head; then his left arm moved to the same tune; and, finally, he deliberately placed his fist upon the anvil, and in a second it was smitten to a jelly. The only explanation he could afford was, that he felt quite impelled to do it, that he knew he should be disabled, that he saw all the consequences in a misty kind of manner, but that he still felt the power within above sense and reason—a compelled impulse, in fact, to which he succumbed, and by which he lost a good right hand.

TOLERABLY COOL.—Extract of a letter dated

ST. JOHNSTOWN, VT., Jan. 24, 1857.

This morning the mercury indicated a greater degree of cold than was ever known before. At sunrise, a spirit thermometer in Fairbank's Patent Scale Manufactory indicated 60 degrees below zero. The mercury was congealed so that it could be handled like lead or pewter. To-night, the mercury indicates 2 degrees above zero. While it was so very cold it was quite foggy.

From the Correspondence of the London Times.

PARIS, January 12, 1857.

THE ASSASSINATION OF THE ARCHBISHOP OF PARIS.—HIS SUCCESSOR.—Among the candidates believed to have the best chance of succeeding to the vacant see of Paris, the names of Monseigneur Salines, Bishop of Amiens (ex-Legitimist, at present Bonapartist), and Monseigneur Mazenod, Bishop of Marseilles, are mentioned. The latter is said to have the best chance. As he is in years, the young Prince Canono (son of Prince Canino), who has lately been ordained priest, and who, I presume, is to be the Cardinal Fesch of the second empire, is spoken of as likely to be his coadjutor.

It is probable that a wish may exist at the Court of Rome to make the public believe that the murderer, Verger, is insane. It is certain that among several of the lower orders the crime has produced an effect most favorable to the clergy, and I have heard of one or two priests being insulted in the streets. Such conduct, unjust as it is, proves, at all events, the sympathy felt for the deceased.

It is reported that a letter was found on Verges, addressed to the Emperor personally, and which was immediately given to his Majesty. The contents is said to be "*L'Archeveque est perdu, grace a vous.*" Verges is also said to have left at his late rectory, in the diocese of Meaux, a sort of testamentary paper, which has been transmitted to the police by the Bishop. The paper says—"*Je legue mon ame a l'immortalite, mon corps a la guillotine.*"—"I bequeath my soul to immortality, my body to the guillotine."

The exhibition of the Archbishop's remains was curtailed by two or three days. The crowds were becoming more numerous every day; the language was, in several cases, not at all edifying; and the police did not think it advisable to allow the exposition to continue on the Sunday. The embalming also was a failure; because, while they used the Gaunal process, they also had the idea of extracting the heart from the body, and mortification ensued.

THE OLDEST MAN IN AMERICA.—The Lancaster Examiner says that Peter Nassau, a colored man, now a resident of Woodstock, Vermont, has reached the extraordinary age of one hundred and twenty-six years! This fact has been established by N. Haskell, Esq., town clerk of Woodstock, who has taken great pains in order correctly to trace out Peter's history. Peter came to this land of liberty as a gentleman's servant from Martinique, his native place, to Boston, but, for many years past, Woodstock has been his home. Peter Nassau is as well known in Vermont as the Green Mountains themselves. He is of a thin, spare frame, and is nearly bald, but his skin is remarkably smooth and unwrinkled. He has no son, but seven daughters, two of whom yet live in Woodstock, by which town he is supported. He, however, when he will—and he is fond of wandering about—he always finds friends who are glad to give him food and shelter. His eyesight is still good, and his teeth remarkably sound for a man of his age. He converses freely, but, unlike most old men, is not garrulous. While he was sitting in the office of the Windsor House, lately, some one asked him how many more winters he expected to see. "Ah!" said Peter, "if this yere house was offered me full of gold, I wouldn't 'spect to live to see my days over again." It is almost certain that Peter Nassau is the oldest living man in America.

MELANCHOLY AND MYSTERIOUS OCCURRENCE.—The body of a young man was found about 7 o'clock Thursday morning on the ice, between the second and third piers of the old Allegheny Bridge, laying in a pool of blood, with a deep gash in the forehead over the right eye, having it was supposed fallen from the bridge sometime during the night. The body was conveyed to the office of Mayor Weaver.

A short time afterwards it was identified as James Kirk, boarding with Jonathan Kidd, druggist, well known in Pittsburg.

The deceased was employed as a clerk in the Citizen's Deposit Bank, and was esteemed for his honesty and uprightness of character, and open gentlemanly deportment. He resided on Penn street with his widowed mother, who is almost heart broken on account of this fatal occurrence.—*Pitts. Com. Jour.*

Frozen to Death.—The Petersburg (Va.) Express of Wednesday gives accounts of four persons of that city who perished in the snow storm last week, Dr. J. E. Cox and Mr. Traylor started to visit the farm of the former, but were stopped by the drift all night. They were discovered in the morning, and every attention paid; notwithstanding which Dr. Cox breathed his last, and at last accounts Mr. Traylor's recovery was perfectly hopeless, every limb being utterly frozen. John Brown, aged 22 years, was so frozen in the streets of Petersburg that he died. B. S. Edwards was frozen to death opposite his stall,

PILES.

A CURE for this disease, so unmanageable under ordinary treatment, is now offered to the afflicted in the thoroughly tested preparation known as DR. LAVA NAUGHTS PILE SALVE. The reputation of this salve being satisfactorily established and certified to by gentlemen of high character and who will not lend their names to perpetrate a fraud upon the community, entire reliance may be placed in its efficacy.

For sale wholesale and retail by LISDENDERGER & Co., 530 Main street, Louisville, Ky.

DR. T. H. CAVANAUGH, Proprietor,
aug2 dawtf 81 Louis, Mo.

HERRING'S PATENT CHAMPION
Fire-Proof Safes,

WITH HALL'S PATENT POWDER-PROOF LOCKS—the same that were awarded separate premiums at the World's Fair, London, 1851, and the World's Fair, New York, 1853; and are the only American Safes that ever awarded medals at the London World's Fair.

These Safes are now admitted to be superior to any ever offered to the public; and the subscribers challenge the world to produce an instance of these Safes failing to preserve their contents through the hottest fires or a burglar picking the lock.

The subscribers and their agents are the only persons authorized to make and sell Herring's Patent Champion Safe, with Hall's Patent Powder-Proof Locks.

N. C. HERRING & CO.,
Green Block, 125, 127, and 129 Water st.,
and 5 Murray st., New York.

COAL! COAL!

WE have completed our arrangements to secure regular supplies of Coal to the Jeffersonville Railroad until the opening of navigation. Our prices, by the single cartload, are as follows:

Cash Coal.....40 cents per bushel;
Indiana square lump.....45 do do do;
Brownsville.....50 do do do.

In all cases where more than one load is wanted, we wish one or two days' notice, as the supply is regulated by telegraph according to the demand, and we do not intend to have any left over.

W. & H. LITTENDEN.
f2 lw&lm Third st., opposite the Post-office.

For Sale.

A DESIRABLE STOCK OF DRUGS AND FIXTURES, with a well-established custom. The owner wishes to change his residence and business, and will sell on very liberal terms. Apply to

JOS. M. TYDINGS, Agent,
f2 d6* No. 96 Fifth st.

Copartnership Notice.

THE undersigned have this day entered into copartnership, as successors of the late I. S. MOORHEAD, in the STEAMBOAT AGENCY and FORWARDING AND GENERAL COMMISSION business, under the name and style of I. S. MOORHEAD & CO., at No. 25 Wall st.

W. E. ROBINSON,
MRS. E. A. MOORHEAD,
J. B. BUNCE.

Louisville, Feb. 2, 1857—d1m

W. E. ROBINSON.....MRS. E. A. MOORHEAD.....J. B. BUNCE.

I. S. MOORHEAD & CO.

(SUCCESSORS TO I. S. MOORHEAD),

STEAMBOAT AGENTS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Agents for the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

☞ Prompt attention given to all business entrusted to our care. I. S. MOORHEAD & CO.,
f2 d1m 25 Wall street.

REMOVAL.

WARD & NASH having sold their factory fixtures to Messrs. Musselman & Son, have removed their Tobacco store to 550 Main street, two doors above the Bank of Kentucky, where they invite their friends and the public to examine their stock before purchasing.

f2 dawtw1

P. P. PECK & BRO.,
CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,
Corner Cherry and Deaderick sts.,
NASHVILLE, TENN.

HAVING formed a copartnership, and removed to our new Warerooms, we are now in receipt of a complete stock of Coaches, Barouches, Rockaways, and Buggies as can be found in the West or South. We manufacture an excellent style of Buggies for country trade.

jan 18 d1y

MEDICAL BAGS,
A FINE ASSORTMENT,
Also
TRUNKS, CARPET BAGS, and VALISES,
AT C. PROAL'S,
jan 30 3Alein 70 Third street.

COFFEE—
200 bbls Rio;
100 do Java; for sale by
f3 GARDNER & CO., 419 Main st.

TOBACCO—
250 boxes Missouri and Kentucky;
100 do Virginia; for sale by
f3 GARDNER & CO., 419 Main st.

NAILS—300 kegs assorted sizes for sale by
f2 GARDNER & CO., 419 Main st.

PLOW HANDLES AND BEAMS, of the best timber and thoroughly seasoned, in store and for sale by
f2 W. B. BELKNAP & CO.

METALS—Pig Lead, Block Tin, and Zinc in store and for sale by [f2] W. B. BELKNAP & CO.

PITCH AND OAKUM of superior quality for sale low by [f2] W. B. BELKNAP & CO.

Just Received,

THE KNICKERBOCKER for February, 1857.
Also, a large assortment VALENTINES.
By E. MADDEN,
f2 101 Third street, 3 doors from Post-office.

WHISKY—
500 bbls our brand Rectified;
200 do do Monongahela Bourbon;
100 do Monongahela Rye;
75 do N.Y. Brandy;
60 do do copper Whisky, 1 year old;
60 do do do do, 2 years old;
42 do do do do, 3 years old;
18 do do do do, 4 years old;
In store and for sale by
f2 SMITH, GUTHRIE, & CO., 864 Main st.

To Wagon-Makers.

WE have for sale the improved Pipe Waron Boxes and Tyre Drill, which are worthy your attention.
f3 W. B. BELKNAP & CO.

THE BRINLEY STEEL PLOW AND CULTIVATOR.—We have these renowned implements for sale at the manufacturers' prices.
f3 W. B. BELKNAP & CO.

G. W. GIVEN.....GEO. W. SMALL.....J. P. MARSHALL.

Carpeting and Furnishing Warehouse

HITE & SMALL,
499 Main street, near Bank of Louisville,

HAVE on hand a good assortment of—
Handsome Velvet, Tapestry, Brussels, 3-ply, 2-ply, Cotton, Hemp, and Venetian Carpeting.
White and colored Curtain Goods and Trimmings of every description.
Linen and Cotton Sheeting, Towels;
Table Linens, Napkins; Table Covers; Shades;
Floor Oil Cloths; Blankets; Steamboat Decking;
and any article usually kept in a regular Household and Steamboat Furnishing Store. For sale at low prices.
f3 HITE & SMALL,
499 Main st., between Third and Fourth.

REMOVAL.

CURTIS & WARREN have removed to No. 469 Main street, opposite the Southern Bank of Kentucky, where they will continue to receive deposite, buy and sell Southern and Eastern Exchange, Uncurrent Money, Gold, and Silver, and transact a General Exchange and Banking business.

Time Bills and Land Warrants wanted.
f2 CURTIS & WARREN.

American Almanac for 1857.

THE American Almanac and Repository of Useful Knowledge for the year 1857 for sale by
f2 j&b CRUMP & WELSH,
84 Fourth st., near Market.

Putnam and Knickerbocker for February

JUST received and for sale by
f2 j&b CRUMP & WELSH,
84 Fourth st., near Market.

Mourning Goods at Martin & Penton's,

96 FOURTH STREET.

LUPIN'S super Bombazines;
Do do Muslin de Laine;
Super Colored

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 4, 1857, 1 A. M.

BAROMETER.

Yesterday, 12 o'clock, | Last night, 12 o'clock,
29.69. | 29.64.

THERMOMETER.

7 A. M.	12 M.	6 P. M.	12 P. M.
27° above	50° above	53° above	51° above

☞On and after the 15th inst., the price of the Bulletin will be 12½ cents per week. The heavy expense of telegraphing, and the expense of publishing so much matter as we do in the Bulletin is a sufficient apology for increasing the price. It is hoped all in arrears will settle promptly with Mr. Barker, who is alone authorized to collect for the Bulletin and half-sheet Journal.

THE BLIND ORATOR—LECTURE TO-NIGHT.—Rev. Wm. H. Milburn, a clergyman who has been blind from his birth, but who is a gentleman of the purest talents and accomplishments, lectures to-night before the Young Men's Association at Mozart Hall. We have had the pleasure of reading several of the eloquent addresses of this master intellect. They are all full of the fire and poetry of genius. We know indeed of few men who have so complete a mastery over the English tongue. It is indeed surprising that he possesses such attainments considering his condition in life.

Mr. Milburn's subject is: "Western Mind—Its Manifestations, Eloquence, and Humor"—a theme very congenial to the distinguished lecturer's education and feelings.

We regret to learn that Mr. M., while passing through Cincinnati, had the misfortune to have his baggage stolen.

THE THEATER.—The beautiful play of the Lady Lyons was presented last night. Miss Dora ——'s personation of Pauline was admirably rendered and elicited enthusiastic applause. As she left with the play, she seemed to forget herself, since no longer saw the artiste, but Pauline and grief-stricken wife, the affectionate and grief-stricken wife, the affectionate daughter, was herself before rendered with a force and the best dramatic attainments.

Hough will make her Louisville audience. She and greatly admired and also in a new

THE STUDIO OF MR. GANTER.—At the request of a friend, whose requests we rarely, if ever, slight, we called at Mr. Ganter's studio, on Saturday last, to look upon a gem of art from the easel of that artist, upon which great numbers of the people of Louisville have gazed with admiration. This beautiful specimen of a glorious art is a full length portrait of one of the loveliest women of this city—one whose graces of person are even surpassed by her graces of intelligent goodness in all its diversified forms. The artist has not only portrayed the features of this lady upon his canvas, but has caught the very spirit of her soul, and it breathes a triumph of genius. Mr. Ganter, with all of his numerous friends, has good reason to feel proud of this achievement of his art, for it is full of merit of the highest kind. We cordially congratulate this young and meritorious artist upon his success. He has never enjoyed the advantage of visiting those regions, where—

"Every lineage and wall is whitened
With the statues' marble hue,
And the walls are starred with pictures
From the shrines of every Muse."

but, as a true artist, Mr. Ganter has shown that he is one

"—on whom the love of beauty
Hath descended to the heart."

In addition to the rare and beautiful work of which we have spoken, Mr. Ganter's studio exhibits abundant specimens of his skill which show that the people of Louisville have not been negligent of his merits. One of these specimens is a portrait of a distinguished citizen of Louisiana, who spends his summers in Louisville and in its vicinity. There were unusual difficulties to overcome in painting this portrait, but the success is perfect.

We cheerfully pay this tribute to the artist not to help him, for he has orders enough now to tax all his powers for many months to come, but as a recognition of his merit justly due to him.

POLICE PROCEEDINGS.—*Tuesday, Feb. 3d.*—We had a large crowd of idle, listless, gaping lookers-on this morning, and a long, sad row of offenders. The little girl, mentioned in the Journal as having been arrested at the Galt House for scandalous indecency, was examined, and it was left options with her whether she would return to her father and live with him, Mr. Ettinger, or take six months in the work-house. She chose the first mentioned alternative.

Patrick Moore had no place to sleep last night, and was lodged in jail. Sent to the work-house for three months. The same disposition was made of John Williams and Clemens Baldrink, who were found drunk on the levee.

The Judge was reminded of his ill-timed leniency in discharging four bad boys from the work-house a few days ago. One of them, Edward Heathorn, was arrested charged with stealing stone clothing from a negro on the point. The continued bad conduct of the youth is intolerable, and he was accordingly sent to the work-house for three months.

Presley Means entered yesterday Chris. Meyer's establishment and robbed the drawer of two dollars in paper money. He was chased, and while trying to escape ran into the arms of officer Hammond. Pres. said he supposed the charge was true, as he was steeped with whisky yesterday. Committed to answer the charge of petty larceny.

Wm. Benson, formerly of Cincinnati, was picked up on the corner of Seventh and Main streets, half frozen and whole drunk. Sent to the work-house until April.

John Higgins and Michael J. Bryan, who were galloping up Market street, having been to a funeral, were fined $5 each for riding at too fast a gait.

The following cases were disposed of according to the course of the monthly docket:

Madame Jane Renfro, for keeping a disorderly house, was fined $1,000.

Mary Marshall, for the same offence, was fined $1,000.

John and James Rich were each fined one cent for an assault on John Kessler.

SALE AT THE NATIONAL HOTEL.—We take great pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to the Marshal's sale of splendid furniture at the National Hotel. The articles are all new, the sale is positive, and will be continued from day to day until the entire household and kitchen furniture is sold. The attendance of the ladies is earnestly solicited.

SAD NEWS FROM NICARAGUA.—The private intelligence that reaches us from the seat of war in Nicaragua is even more distressing than that we receive through the papers. We have seen a letter from E. E. Scales, son of Dr. Scales, who states that out of the large and gallant party which left this city last June under the command of Col. Allen, only eight remain alive. George Burnett, a very estimable and well known young man, died on the afternoon of the day the letter was written—December 20. Worden Pope was also dead. The writer further states that he had not changed his clothing for four months, and that he and all his comrades were covered with vermin. A change of raiment was promised them on the 1st of January, but there were no prospects of the promises being fulfilled.

THE CONCERT OF BERTINI.—This accomplished vocalist was greeted last evening by a very appreciative audience at Mozart Hall. She sang with great power and effect, and she was particularly attractive in her wonderful imitative variations of the voice. None who heard Bertini could fail being impressed with her natural talents, which if cultivated might place her in the front rank of musical artistes.

The execution of several pieces upon the guitar by Mr. Hernandez elicited very just applause. We have never seen any one who possessed so complete a mastery over this delightful instrument.

☞Hon. Preston King, an old fashioned Freesoil Democrat, has been elected to the U. S. Senate from New York.

☞The Hon. Andrew Stevenson, of Virginia, formerly our Minister at the Court of St. James and Speaker of the House of Representatives for a number of years, died last Thursday. He was a man of fine talents, and a Virginia gentleman throughout Mr. S. was the father of Col. John. W. Stevenson of this State.

☞In the Ohio Legislature, a resolution to prevent the members chewing tobacco in the State House has been *re-chewed* by a large majority.

☞It is seldom that we have seen a better lot of furniture than is to be sold by the Marshal of the Chancery Court, this morning, at 10 o'clock, at the National Hotel. The furniture is all new, and the sale positive. All who want bargains should be on hand.

☞Our friends of Adams's Express brought us, to-day, St. Louis and Evansville papers of Monday.

☞A committee from the Senate of Indiana has been in Jeffersonville for some days examining into the condition of the State penitentiary at that place.

☞The Americans of Raleigh, N.C., have elected their candidates for mayor and council. The vote was but forty less than at the Presidential election.

HARPER'S WEEKLY.—We have received from Messrs. Kirk & Clarke, the agents in this city, the fifth number of Harper's Weekly paper. It is very beautifully printed and illustrated and contains a vast amount of highly interesting and valuable matter.

☞We see in the New York Herald a list of the correspondents of the leading papers in the country. Mr. F. C. Triplett is published as the correspondent of the Louisville Journal. We beg leave to state that Mr. Triplett has no connection whatever with this office, in any capacity.

☞A correspondent of the Columbus (O.) Statesman says that the fruit buds in that section have been uninjured by the severe cold weather.

☞A prisoner in the Michigan penitentiary, sentenced to solitary confinement, was found dead in his cell on the morning of the 11th. A steam pipe passing through the cell to warm it, had burst, and, as no cry for help could be heard by the keeper, to save himself from being cooked to death, the poor man cut his throat.

☞S. J. Hare advertises for sale, in another column, a neat and pleasantly located house and lot, affording a rare opportunity to get a comfortable residence by a small outlay of capital.

RIVER AND STEAMBOAT NEWS.

The ice above has not yet given away, but it cannot hold out much longer. The river yesterday was rising pretty fast. There were 5½ feet water in the canal last evening. Our dispatches from Cincinnati last night reports it rising there at the rate of an inch per hour. The weather has every appearance of rain.

Private dispatches from Cincinnati report that the river had risen 5 feet there in the last 48 hours and 6 feet at Madison, up to noon yesterday.

Our own dispatch states that the ice had broken below Portsmouth and the steamer Bostona had been partially wrecked.

By a passenger from Frankfort we learn that there is a rise of 25 feet at the headwaters of the Kentucky.

A dispatch from Cairo to Capt. McGill states that the steamers Woodford, Chancellor, and L. M. Kennett had arrived there from Lelow. The Woodford has the machinery and cabin fixtures of the Niagara on board.

For New Orleans.—The large steamer Peter Tellon, Capt. Box, in anticipation of a heavy trade, is advertised to leave for New Orleans on Thursday.

The splendid steamer Fanny Bullitt, Capt. Dunham, will leave for New Orleans on the opening of navigation.

The steamer R. J. Ward, Capt. Silas F. Miller, which has few equals for magnificence of accommodations, and the A. L. Shotwell, Capt. Elliott, one of the swiftest boats afloat, are advertised to leave on Saturday.

The H. D. Newcomb has passed Memphis, and will leave Cairo for New Orleans on Thursday.

The Evansville Journal, of Monday, says:

The river has risen in all 5 feet. It is clear from Newburg to the "Towhead," the gorge having broken and moved down to the levee above the city. The McLellan moved up the bend to a safe harbor on Saturday.

A letter from Mr. Reichenecker, clerk of the J. M. Convers, contains the following particulars of the disaster to that steamer:

It is dated Fairy Island, January 28th, 1857, and states that the Convers sunk there about 12 o'clock M., on that day, by the ice starting and then gorging again. It broke in her side and opened a breach twenty or thirty feet in length below the water's edge, and the boat immediately filled with water and sunk to her boiler deck on the starboard side. Her cargo was principal of all the doors, blinds, bedding, and furniture.

The ice is reported as very thick, and no hopes were entertained of saving the cabin when it started. The officers and crew were doing all in their power to save the boat. She was made fast to the shore by lines, and there was some hope of saving the hull, although the water was then up level deep on the outside. She lies straight up and down in the shore and against it.

The J. M. Convers was almost a new boat, being scarcely eight months old, and was one of the finest of the Cincinnati fleet. She was valued at $40,000, and was, we believe, well insured. The Convers was owned by Capt. G. W. Bowman, her commander, Mr. G. A. Reichenecker, clerk, and other partners of this city. She was bound for this port with a cargo from New Orleans.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 3.

About half-past 5 o'clock this afternoon the ice started and moved a couple of hundred yards, in a solid body, and stopped. The Grace Darling and several smoke from their mornings and were forced some ninety feet into the river, and now occupy a dangerous position in case the ice should start again. No serious damage is yet ascertained.

The weather is extremely mild with very warm south wind and appearance of rain. The ice is melting rapidly. A general break up is momentarily expected.

PITTSBURG, Feb. 3, P. M.

Weather mild and cloudy. River unchanged.

WHEELING, Feb. 3, P. M.

River about 7½ feet and stationary. Weather tonight quite mild and every appearance of rain. It has thawed considerably to-day.

CINCINNATI, Feb. 3, P. M.

River rising about an inch per hour. Weather mild with appearance of rain.

From the Evening Bulletin.

ALEXANDRIA, VA., Feb. 3.

The block of frame buildings on the corner of King and Royal streets was destroyed by fire this morning, together with the contents. The buildings were owned by Messrs. Arnold and Wm. E. Atwell, and were insured in Richmond, Philadelphia, Georgetown, and Alexandria.

NEW ORLEANS, Jan. 3.

The examination of Stringer, charged with absconding with funds of the Bank of New Orleans, has been postponed. He reports that $40,000 of the stolen money is concealed in the state room he occupied on board the Cahawba.

BOSTON, Feb. 3.

Mr. Holbrook, the secret mail agent of the Post Office Department, has succeeded in tracing extensive mail depredations in this vicinity to a clerk in the Somerville post-office.

The train from New York for Easton ran off the track, this morning, a mile below Plainfield. No one injured.

SAVANNAH, Feb. 2.

The American schooner Vienna has been lost. The officers and crew were saved, and have arrived here.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 3.

☞The weather is cool and cloudy, and the ice thin enough to admit the passage of heavy wagons. Steamers have put out their lines, the hope of a speedy break up being abandoned.

The grand dinner is to be given to the Legislature at five o'clock this evening in Varieties Theatre.

PITTSBURG, Feb. 3, M.

The thermometer this morning was down to zero. The weather now is tolerably mild and cloudy, but it is not thawing much. The rivers are still closed tight.

PORTSMOUTH, Feb. 3.

The river has just broken two miles below, and is on a stand. The ice may go to-day. The steamer Bostona is partially wrecked above, and is in a bad condition.

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The river is swelling with 8 feet in the channel. Weather moderate.

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The investigating committee are prosecuting matters as rapidly as possible with a view of making their report next week. They have notified members of Congress implicated that they will shortly be called upon to answer the charges made against them.

Advices have been received by the last steamer from Aspinwall, at the Central American Legation here, that Costa Rica and the Rivas Government of Nicaragua have amicably arranged the boundary question and all other matters in dispute between the two Republics. The right of transit is to be exercised jointly.

It is also said that two commissioners have been sent to New York to make a new sales of the transit route. President Rivas has obtained abundant proof that the old Accessory Transit Company are as much to blame for the advent of Walker to Nicaragua as the Morgan & Garrison Company for supporting him.

The confiscation of the boats and property of the Old Transit Company, by the Rivas-Walker Government, will be sustained by the present Rivas administration, and the whole thing be sold to some new party.

TERRIBLE TRAGEDY IN CALIFORNIA.—From the Columbia correspondent of San Joaquin Republican we extract the following:

A horrible tragedy was enacted in our town today, and would afford a thrilling narrative for a novelist. Love, jealousy, revenge, murder, and suicide are the conditments in this last bloody dish, and the details are so shocking that all that we are in this State accustomed to sanguinary transactions, yet this is so terrible that the particulars will hardly be believed. Within the past week the old public gambling-houses have been re-opened, and the vices of 1849 and 1850 flourish as largely as they did in those periods. To the attractions of music and minstrels are now added the pretty faces of lewd women, who seem to handle the cards a dexterously as their sex were in the days when Mrs. John Cardinell, formerly a resident of our town, refused a hand and very beautiful Castilian woman, and, together, opened a gaming-table. The woman had attractive features and good address, and consequently was very successful. On Friday last, a well-dressed, gentleman-appearing Spaniard arrived in town in quest of this woman. He stated that formerly she was his mistress at Mokelumne Hill, but that subsequently he had married her, and he learned that they had been living at the hill during the last four years; that they were of the better class of their country people, and that at one time he was possessed of a considerable property.

The woman refused to meet with her husband, and, it seems, their separation was finally agreed upon. This morning he concluded he would return to Mokelumne Hill without the woman, and, to enable him to do so, borrowed a sum of money sufficient for his fare from Cardinell. Instead of doing so, however, he went to a store and purchased a pistol, and had it well loaded. About 10 o'clock he proceeded to the residence of the woman, and found Cardinell absent, but a stranger present. Her action betrayed no intention of murder. He spoke affectionately to her, reproved her for her lack of love, said he was no longer bearable to him, that he could not exist with the knowledge of her faithlessness, and that she should not live and be false to him with another man. The woman replied to him that they were both poor, and that the step she had taken was necessary to procure her a livelihood. She had scarcely finished speaking when he pulled a pistol and fired at her breast, the ball taking effect below the left nipple. He looked at her a moment, and seemed to gloat over her agony. The person present ran to give the alarm, but before they were enabled to do so, he again cocked his pistol, turned the muzzle to his own breast, and fired, the ball penetrating his heart. He died almost instantly, but the woman is still lingering, although there is no chance for her recovery.

The excitement consequent upon the murder and suicide is intense, and the scene of the tragedy has been visited by hundreds. The coroner held an inquest this afternoon, and the jury found a verdict in accordance with the above facts.

1,000 BOXES VIRGINIA AND KENTUCKY MANufactured Tobacco for sale by R. BURGE, at 670 Main street, between Seventh and Eighth.

200 bags pounds;
150 boxes half-pounds;
350 boxes 8c;
200 boxes 9c;
150 boxes 10c;

ANOTHER SILVER MEDAL was awarded to Webster & Bro. at the late fair of the Mechanics' Institute. The following is extracted from the report of the judges: "The Sphereotypes exhibited by Webster are beautiful pictures, being clear and distinct in outline, while standing out boldly from a soft and pleasing back-ground." The Sphereotype is made only at Webster's Gallery, 479 Main street.

All other glass pictures, such as Colodiotypes, Ambrotypes, and Chemitypes made and encased for $1 and upward.

Photographs, plain and colored, furnished in the shortest possible time, and warranted equal to any in the country.

Unequaled facilities for copying Daguerreotypes or other pictures. apr1 1856

BY TELEGRAPH.

Reported for the Louisville Journal.

THIRTY-FOURTH CONGRESS—SECOND SESSION

Tuesday's Proceedings.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.

Senate.—Mr. Wilson introduced a bill to secure to actual settlers the sections of public lands reserved in the grants made to States for railroads. It provides that the actual settlers shall take the reserved sections, being about eleven millions of acres, at $2 50 per acre, in compliance with the pre-emption act of 1841.

House.—The House proceeded to the consideration of the special order of the day, being business relative to the District of Columbia.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 3.

Neither branch of Congress transacted any business of general importance.

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 3.

Dates have been received from Vera Cruz to the 20th. It is reported that Soto retires from the Ministry. Rumors are current of a new insurrection at Puebla. San Luis affairs are unchanged.

AARANY, Jan. 3.

In the Senate this morning, Preston King was elected United States Senator on the part of the Senate. The vote stood: King, 14; Headley, K. N., 9; Sickles, Dem., 1.

The House concurred in the election by a large majority.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.

The United States Treasurer reports the net amount subject to draft on the 26th ult. to be $21,-496,901.

Mr. Buchanan left this city this morning, accompanied by twenty or more political friends.

The committee of ways and means of the House will make a favorable report on the Senate submarine telegraph bill.

The House post office committee have postponed further action on the ocean mail service until Thursday.

BALTIMORE, Jan. 3.

Mr. Peabody had a grand reception last night from the Mayor and city authorities and members of the Maryland Institute. Several thousand persons participated in the ceremonies, which closed with a banquet.

No mail has been received to-day from the south or west.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.

Senate went into executive session at 1 o'clock to-day, Mr. Mason saying that there was imperative necessity for doing so immediately.

The Central American question was debated three hours, and the Senate adjourned without coming to a conclusion on the subject.

LANCASTER, Jan. 3.

At the city election Turnermann, Democratic candidate for Mayor, has 42 majority over all other candidates. The vote was as follows: Turnermann, Democrat, 1,117; Burrow, Independent, 564; White, citizens' candidate, 341: Ulmer, Old-line Whig, 230.

WASHINGTON, Jan. 3.

J. R. Sweeny has returned, and signified his readiness to the investigating committee again to appear before them, and suggests, especially those persons who are implicated by his testimony, if there are such, and they desire it, be afforded an opportunity to cross-examine him in presence of the committee. Smonton, having nearly recovered from severe sickness, will probably be brought before the committee to-morrow.

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(For the Louisville Journal.)

At a meeting of the Vestry of St. Paul's church, held in the vestry room February 2, 1857, upon receiving a letter of resignation of the Rev. J. A. Wallace as assistant minister, the following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, That the Vestry of St. Paul's church, in accepting the resignation of Rev. J. A. Wallace as assistant minister of this parish, take this occasion to express their high estimation of the excellency of our past relations with him, and their esteem for his valuable and efficient labors while connected with us.

Resolved, That, upon the assumption on the part of Mr. Wallace of the duties of Rector in his new parish of St. Andrews, in this city, they assure him of their best wishes and prayers, that the blessing of the great Head of the Church may rest abundantly upon him personally and professionally.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be presented to Rev. Mr. Wallace, signed by the President and the Secretary of the Vestry, and published in the papers of this city.

H. M. DENISON, Rector.
S. CAMPBELL, Secretary. 7 dl

A PERPLEXED BREATH.—What lady or gentleman would remain under the curse of a disagreeable breath when, by using the "Balm of a Thousand Flowers" as a dentifrice, would not only render it sweet but leaves the teeth white as alabaster? Many persons do not know their breath is bad, and the subject is so delicate their friends will never mention it. Pour a single drop of the "Balm" on your tooth-brush and wash the teeth night and morning. A fifty-cent bottle will last a year.

A BEAUTIFUL COMPLEXION may easily be acquired by using the "Balm of a Thousand Flowers." It will remove *tan, pimples,* and *freckles* from the skin, leaving it of a soft and roseate hue. Wet a towel, pour on two or three drops, and wash the face night and morning.

SHAVING MADE EASY.—Wet your shaving brush in either warm or cold water, pour on two or three drops of "Balm of a Thousand Flowers," rub the beard well, and it will make a beautiful soft lather, much facilitating the operation of shaving.

Price only 50 cents. Fetridge & Co., proprietors. H. A. Robinson, J. S. Morris & Sons, and Bell, Talbot & Co., agents for Louisville. Scribner & Devol, agents for New Albany.

apr1 d&w1y

1,000 BOXES VIRGINIA AND KENTUCKY MANufactured Tobacco for sale by R. BURGE, at 670 Main street, between Seventh and Eighth.

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☞A. J. Alexander, corner of Green and Campbell streets, wants to sell a large and well seasoned assortment of Lumber, consisting of plank, all thicknesses and widths, scantline, joists, &c. Also a large lot of shingles, *cheap for cash.* s30 dly

BUSINESS NOTICES.

FOR ROUGHNESS OF THE SKIN, BALDNESS, AND GRAY HAIR.—Among the thousand and one compounds for the above defects, none has ever been half so popular, or done half the good as the preparation of Prof. Wood. Unrivalled as a hair restorative and not less famous as a beautifyer of the skin, it has almost entirely swept the country of other so called hair tonics and cosmetics, and is now the indispensable article of every lady's toilet. Acting as it does directly on the scalp and roots of the hair, it is a dressing far superor to any greasy preparation ever conceived of, causing the hair to grow most luxuriantly and changing gray hair to its original color. Raymond & Patten are the agents.

feb4 eod6&wl

ASTOR HOUSE.—During this inclement season the patrons of the Astor House are respectfully requested to give notice of their intended visit, so that quarters may be ready on their arrival.

fl d6 C. A. STETSON.

REVOLUTION IN THE BOOK TRADE.—All persons buying books and stationary to the amount of one dollar will be entitled to a gift of something useful or ornamental or entertaining worth from twenty-five cents to twenty-five dollars over and above what they buy. All goods sold are warranted as cheap as at any other establishment. Scholars, students, merchants, strangers, and all classes making purchases will consult their own interest by buying where they can save from twenty-five to one hundred per cent. This applies to retail sales, and for cash. The gifts consist in gold watches, lockets, breastpins, ear drops, finger rings, pencils, and pencil cases; and silver watches, thimbles, pencil cases, and miscellaneous gifts. Send or come to 307 Main street, between Third and Fourth, at C. Hagan & Co.'s book store. j22 d30

☞The following is a specimen of a thousand testimonials, voluntarily offered during the last week, in favor of Porter's Oriental Life Liniment:

Dr. R. D. Porter—

SIR: Having been induced to purchase several bottles of your Oriental Life Liniment, by the many valuable recipes which you publish, I was persuaded to give it a trial in frost-bites and fresh cuts and wounds, which I found essentially beneficial. My brother has also tried it in diseases of horses—one case where the left hip was shrinking away, producing stiffness of the entire limb, rendering the animal almost useless—has used but one bottle and part of a second, and assured me it had almost effected a cure. I am happy to say that I am recommending it, and believe it is a valuable remedy in the diseases attending man or beast, for which you offer it to the public.

WM. D. REID, Physician.
Jefferson County, Ky., Feb. 2, 1857.

DISSOLUTION.—The copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the style of Miller & Tabb, has been dissolved by mutual consent.

JNO. MILLER,
G. R. TABB.

The business will hereafter be continued by G. R. Tabb, at their old place of business, corner of Fourth and Market streets.

JNO. MILLER,
G. R. TABB.

January 1st, 1857.—j&b

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS.—We would respectfully invite the attention of persons, especially ladies, to our stock of black fancy Silks, Embroidered Crape Robes, Illusion Robes for evening, Plaid Cashmere, D'Laines, Merinos, Velvet and Cloth Cloaks, Shawls, Embroideries and Lace Goods, a large stock, which we are offering very low. We have a large stock of Welsh, Ballardvale, and Shaker Flannel, Linen Table Damasks, Napkins, Towels, Irish Linens, bleached Sheetings, bleached Cottons, best brands, which we are offering as low as they can be found in this or any other Western market.

G. R. TABB,
Corner Fourth and Market sts.
jd j&b

☞The Independent Order of Red Men give a ball at Odd Fellow's Hall on the 13th.

☞Rev. Mr. Kalloch, of Boston, whose clerical delinquency we have noticed, has been examined by a committee of the leading clergyman of the Baptist Church in that city, and acquitted of the charges affecting his moral character. In the course of the examination, Mr. Kalloch owned up to one offense, as follows:

In reply to questions, Mr. K. stated that he spoke of his friend as his lady—not at any time as his wife. He would say, if he omitted to state before, that he asked the landlord of the house for Bourbon whisky. He wished it understood that he did not plead intoxication by prescription of any physician, but that he had heard it recommended as a remedy for weak lungs.

THE WEATHER AT THE SOUTH.—The weather has been the coldest known for twenty years at least. Besides the injury done upon the coast, the interior of the country has suffered an almost unparalleled loss of life from the intensity of the cold weather. As an example, we observe in the delayed Richmond and Petersburg papers not less than eight or ten inquests held in that vicinity where persons were either frozen to death or greatly injured. Of these, the following is an example, taken from a Richmond paper of the 30th ult.:

Mr. Leander Baughan, a citizen of Hanover co., was found frozen to death on Sunday last, on the mountain road, twenty-four miles from Richmond. Two other persons, named Askew and Mills, and a little boy, son of the latter, who were in company, were nearly or quite frozen.

At Wilmington, N. C., on the 20th, it is stated that Cape Fear river was frozen over. At Norfolk the thermometer fell to 6 degrees below zero on Friday, being about 9 degress lower than anything before experience in that warmly situated city. At Petersburg, Va., on the same day it was 10 degrees below zero, being an absolutely unparalleled temperature in that quarter. In Culpeper, Va., the range was within 7 or 8 degress of zero; at Augusta on the same day (Monday) 6 degrees above zero; at Atlanta 2 degrees, and at Athens 3 degrees below zero. Will the river frozen over at Wheeling bear and skates in fashion. There was nine or ten inches of snow in the same vicinity. Ice formed at Columbus 2 inches thick. In Florida, Sunday and Monday (17th and 18th) were two of the coldest nights ever felt in that region. Such at least is the experience of the oldest citizen of Tallahassee. The thermometer fell in some places to within 12 and at others to 10 degrees of zero. Slight snow in Quincy and St. Marks on Sunday.

LADIES' CABAS, PURSES, AND PORT-MONAIES at j14 d&b W. W. TALBOT'S.

GLYCERINE CREAM AND PATY'S GOLD CAKE, for chapped hands, for sale at j14 d&b W. W. TALBOT'S, 98 Fourth st.

CRISTADORO'S, WALTES'S, AND BATCHELOR'S HAIR DYE at j14 d&b W. W. TALBOT'S.

FEATHER DUSTERS AND BRUSHES at j14 d&b W. W. TALBOT'S.

FINE WATCHES,
In gold and silver cases, various styles and prices.
JEWELRY
Coral, Cameo, Frosted, and other beautiful styles.
SILVER WARE.
Spoons, Forks, Knives, Pickers, &c.
PLATED WARE.
Tea Sets, Castors, Baskets, Spoons, &c.
I have a complete stock of the above articles.
J. A. T. LEMON,
j14 d&b Main st., between Second and Third

New Books! New Books!!
AT RINGOLD'S.
PRESCOTT'S Histories and Miscellaneous Works of Charles V.
Also complete Sets of Prescott's Works.
Ware's Hadrian and Zenobia. Home for Merchants and Business Men, by Freeman Hunt.
A Hunter's Life among Lions, Elephants, and other Wild Animals, by Cumming.
The Illustrations, by Nicholson.
Peep Down Below, by Cumming.
The Golden Dragon, or Up and Down the Irrawadi.
The Pagan's in Paris.
The Beauties of Shakspeare.
History and Records of the Elephant Club.
Lives of Indian Jugglers, by Lord Lesley.
Lena Rivers, by the author of Tempest and Sunshine.
Ouita, or the Cross and the Crown, by McIntosh.
For sale by RINGOLD,
j6 d&b 96 Fourth street.

New Books at Hagan & Co.'s.
THE Night Watch, or Social Life in the South, by a Lady of Louisville, newly bound in cloth. Price $1 25.
Home Scenes of the New Testament. Christ in his Family, by Rev. T. Stork, D. D.
Sermons and Miscellaneous Addresses, by Rev. Robert Baird, D. D.
Life, Style, and Manners, or Romance in Middle Age, by P. St. G. Cooke.
The Robin and other Parables for Children.
Jesus in the Temple, or the Child Christ.
Animals of the Bible, their History and their Uses. Just received and for sale by
j6 d&b C. HAGAN & CO., Main st.

New Books.
NEIGHBOR JACKWOOD, by Paul Creyton, author of Father Clement, Confessions, etc. Price $1 25.
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Jesus in the Temple, or the Child Christ.
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